

Package ‘omicRexposome’

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Title Exposome and omic data associatin and integration analysis

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Description omicRexposome systematizes the association evaluation between exposures and omic data, taking advantage of MultiDataSet for coordinated data management, rexposome for exposome data definition and limma for association testing. Also to perform data integration mixing exposome and omic data using multi co-inherent analysis (omicade4) and multi-canonical correlation analysis (PMA).

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add_cls	<i>Method to add an ExposomeClust to a MultiDataSet</i>
---------	---

Description

This method allows to insert an object of class [ExposomeClust](#) as an independent dataset into an object of class [MultiDataSet](#).

Usage

```
add_cls(object, clsSet, ...)

## S4 method for signature 'MultiDataSet,ExposomeClust'
add_cls(object, clsSet, ...)
```

Arguments

object	An object of class MultiDataSet .
clsSet	An object of class ExposomeClust .
...	Arguments given to add_eset from MultiDataSet .

Value

A [MultiDataSet](#) with the [ExpressionSet](#) added as an independent dataset.

Examples

```
data("eclust", package = "rexposome")
library(MultiDataSet)
md <- new("MultiDataSet")
names(md)
md <- add_cls(md, expo_c)
names(md)
```

add_exp

Method to add an ExposomeSet to a MultiDataSet

Description

This method allows to insert an object of class [ExposomeSet](#) as an independent dataset into an object of class [MultiDataSet](#).

Usage

```
add_exp(object, expoSet, warnings = TRUE, ...)

## S4 method for signature 'MultiDataSet,ExposomeSet'
add_exp(object, expoSet, warnings = TRUE,
        ...)
```

Arguments

object	An object of class MultiDataSet .
expoSet	An object of class ExposomeSet .
warnings	(default TRUE) If set to FALSE warnings will not be displayed.
...	Arguments given to add_eset from MultiDataSet .

Value

A [MultiDataSet](#) with the [ExpressionSet](#) added as an independent dataset.

Examples

```
data("exposome", package = "rexposome")
library(MultiDataSet)
md <- new("MultiDataSet")
names(md)
md <- add_exp(md, expo)
names(md)
```

asr	ResultSet <i>for testing and illustration purposes</i>
-----	--

Description

ResultSet created using [association](#) method, testing proteome association to exposome ("mds"), adjusted by sex and age.

Usage

```
data("asr")
```

Format

An object of class `ResultSet` of length 15.

Value

A `ResultSet` object.

Examples

```
data("asr", package = "omicRexposome")
asr
```

association	# <i>Method to perform an association study between transcriptome and exposom</i>
-------------	---

Description

This function allows to perform an association study between gene expression from microarray and the exposome. An `ExpressionSet` is the object storing the gene expression and an `ExposomeSet` the one storing the exposome. Both of them needs to be encapsulated in a `MultiDataSet`. The association study is perform through standard `limma` pipeline. The function allows to perform multiple tests using the argument `exposures`.

Usage

```
association(object, formula, expset, omicset, set = "exposures",
  method = "ls", ..., baselevels, sva = "none", vfilter = NULL,
  verbose = FALSE, warnings = TRUE)
```

```
## S4 method for signature 'MultiDataSet'
association(object, formula, expset, omicset,
  set = "exposures", method = "ls", ..., baselevels, sva = "none",
  vfilter = NULL, verbose = FALSE, warnings = TRUE)
```

Arguments

object	A MultiDataSet object containing at least one omic data-sets like ExpressionSet, MethylationSet... and, at last, one ExposomeSet.
formula	formula to be evaluated by each exposure (or phenotype, see set argument). It should not contain any exposures (or phenotype), it will be added automatically when evaluated.
expset	Name of the ExposomeSet in object.
omicset	Name of the omic data-set in object.
set	(default "exposures") Can take value "exposures" to test the association of the exposures in the ExposomeSet vs. the features in the omic data-set. If takes "phenotypes" all phenotypes in ExposomeSet are tested.
method	(default "lm") Check limma help pages.
...	Arguments passed to limma's lmFit.
baselevels	(optional) If set, must be a labeled vector with the default base level for categorical exposures.
sva	(default "none"). This argument can take value "none" to do not apply SVA. Value "fast" will run SVA using isva and SmartSVA. Value "slow" will run SVA using sva.
vfilter	(default NULL). Only used when sva = "slow". Numeric number of probes used in sva . Recommended ~10% of real probes.
verbose	(default FALSE) If set to TRUE, a series of messages describing the process are shown.
warnings	(default TRUE) If set to TRUE, a series of warnings are shown when required user attention.

Value

An object of class [ResultSet](#).

Examples

```
library(MultiDataSet)
data(brge_prot, package = "brgedata")
data(brge_expo, package = "brgedata")
mds <- createMultiDataSet()
mds <- add_eset(mds, brge_prot, dataset.type = "proteines")
mds <- add_eset(mds, brge_expo, dataset.type = "exposures", GRanges = NA)

asr <- association(mds, formula = Asthma ~ Sex + Age,
  expset = "exposures", omicset = "proteines")
asr
```

crossomics

Function to perform a Transcriptome-Wide Association Study

Description

This function allows to perform a Transcriptome-Wide Association Study by using an `ExposmeSet` and an `ExpressionSet`. It allows to perform an adjustment using Surrogate Variable Analysis (from R package `sva`).

Usage

```
crossomics(object, method = "mcca", ncomponents = 2, ..., na.rm = FALSE,
           permute = c(100, 3), verbose = FALSE, warnings = TRUE)
```

```
## S4 method for signature 'MultiDataSet'
crossomics(object, method = "mcca",
           ncomponents = 2, ..., na.rm = FALSE, permute = c(100, 3),
           verbose = FALSE, warnings = TRUE)
```

Arguments

<code>object</code>	A <code>MultiDataSet</code> object containing at last two data-sets like <code>ExposomeSet</code> , <code>ExpressionSet</code> , <code>MethylationSet</code> ...
<code>method</code>	(default "mcca") It can takes values "mcca" for Multiple Canonical Correlation Analysis or "mca" for Multiple Co-Inertia Analysis.
<code>ncomponents</code>	(default 2) Number of components to be estimated.
<code>...</code>	Other arguments given to <code>mca</code> (from <code>omicade4</code>) or to <code>MultiCCA</code> (from <code>PMA</code>).
<code>na.rm</code>	(default FALSE) If method was set to "mcca" and <code>na.rm</code> was set to TRUE, features containing missing values are removed.
<code>permute</code>	(default <code>c(100, 3)</code>). If <code>method="mcca"</code> and this argument is set to NULL no permutation test to tune-up the parameters for <code>MultiCCA</code> . When filled, <code>permute[1]</code> corresponds to the number permutations (default in <code>MultiCCA.permute</code> is 25) and <code>permute[2]</code> the number of iterations (default in <code>MultiCCA.permute</code> is 3).
<code>verbose</code>	(default FALSE) If set to TRUE, a series of messages describing the process are shown.
<code>warnings</code>	(default TRUE) If set to TRUE, a series of warnings are shown when required user attention.

Value

An object of class `ResultSet`.

Examples

```
library(MultiDataSet)
library(rexposome)
data(brge_prot, package = "brgedata")
data(brge_expo, package = "brgedata")
mds <- createMultiDataSet()
mds <- add_eset(mds, brge_prot, dataset.type = "proteines")
mds <- add_eset(mds, imputation(brge_expo),
  dataset.type = "exposures", GRanges = NA)

crs <- crossomics(mds, method = "mcia")
crs
```

crs

ResultSet for testing and illustration purposes

Description

ResultSet created using [crossomics](#) method, selecting "mcia" method. Result from the integration of proteome and exposome data ("mds").

Usage

```
data("crs")
```

Format

An object of class `ResultSet` of length 1.

Value

A `ResultSet` object.

Examples

```
data("crs", package = "omicRexposome")
crs
```

getIntegration	<i>Method to extrat integration-feature result from a ResultSet</i>
----------------	---

Description

Homologous methods from MultiDataSet (getAssociation) but for ResultsSet created by [crossomics](#). It Returns a data.frame with the result from mcia (omicade4) or from MultiCCA (PMA).

Usage

```
getIntegration(object, ...)

## S4 method for signature 'ResultSet'
getIntegration(object, ...)
```

Arguments

object	An object of class ResultSet obtained from
...	NOT USED

Value

A data.frame

Examples

```
data("crs", package = "omicRexposome")
class(getIntegration(crs))
```

mds	<i>MultiDataSet for testing and illustration purpouses</i>
-----	--

Description

MultiDataSet containing both proteome data-set and exposome data-set.

Usage

```
data("mds")
```

Format

An object of class MultiDataSet of length 2.

Value

A MultiDataSet object.

Examples

```
data("mds", package = "omicRexposome")
mds
```

omicRexposome	<i>omicRexposome: Package for exposome and omic data associatin and integration</i>
---------------	---

Description

omicRexposome: Package for exposome and omic data associatin and integration

exposome-omic data association study

The packages offers the function [association](#) that allows to perform an association study using transcriptome, methylome, etc. as dependent variable and exposome data as independent variable. The function relies on limma pipeline and generates an object of class `ResultSet`, that can be plotted using [plotAssociation](#).

exposome-omic data integration study

The packages offers the function [crossomics](#) that allows to perform two types of integration study: Multi Canonical Correlation Analysis and Multi Co-Inertia Analysis. The function allos to use any type and number of datasets (aka. exposome transcriptome, methylome, etc.). The function generates an object of class `ResultSet`, that can be plotted using [plotIntegration](#).

plotAssociation	<i>Function to draw de result of an association study</i>
-----------------	---

Description

This function draws two type of plots for the `ResultSet` from association functions

Usage

```
plotAssociation(object, rid = 1, coef = 2, contrast = 1,
  type = c("manhattan", "qq", "volcano"), tPV = NULL, tFC = NULL,
  show.effect = FALSE)

## S4 method for signature 'ResultSet'
plotAssociation(object, rid = 1, coef = 2,
  contrast = NULL, type = c("manhattan", "qq", "volcano"), tPV = NULL,
  tFC = NULL, show.effect = FALSE)
```

Arguments

object	An object of class ResultSet obtained from <code>assoc_*</code> functions.
rid	(default 1) Index or name of the test to be plotted.
coef	(default 2) Index of the coefficient to be extracted.
contrast	(default 1) When code corresponds to a multicategorical variable, <code>contrast</code> selects the comparison.
type	Can take "volcano", "qq", "manhattan" and "protein". "protein" plot is a type of Manhattan plot designed for protein association analysis.
tPV	(optional) Threshold for P.Value when <code>type="volcano"</code> .
tFC	(optional) Threshold for Fold Change or Effect when <code>type="volcano"</code> .
show.effect	(default FALSE) If set to TRUE, when <code>type="volcano"</code> the X-axis will show 2^{\logFC} instead of \logFC .

Value

A ggplot2 object

See Also

[plotIntegration](#) for plotting integration results. [association](#) to create a `ResultSet` to be passed to this function.

Examples

```
data("asr", package = "omicRexposome")
plotAssociation(asr, type = "qq")
plotAssociation(asr, type = "volcano")
```

plotHits

Plot number of hits per result in ResultSet

Description

This method draws a barplot with the number of hits in each result stored in the given [ResultSet](#).

Usage

```
plotHits(object, th = 0.05, width = 0.75)

## S4 method for signature 'ResultSet'
plotHits(object, th = 0.05, width = 0.75)
```

Arguments

object	An object of class ResultSet
th	(default 0.05) Threshold (p-value) to considere a result as a hit.
width	(default 0.70) width of the bar

Value

A ggplot2 object

See Also

[plotLambda](#) for a graphical representation of the lambda score per analysys, [tableLambda](#) for the lambda score per analysys, [tableHits](#) for the histos per analysys

Examples

```
data(asr, package = "omicRexposome")
plotHits(asr)
```

plotIntegration	<i>Function to draw de result of an integration study</i>
-----------------	---

Description

This function draws a plots for the ResultSet from integration function

Usage

```
plotIntegration(object, cmpX = 1, cmpY = 2, lb.th = 0.2,
  legend.show = TRUE, colors, ...)
```

```
## S4 method for signature 'ResultSet'
plotIntegration(object, cmpX = 1, cmpY = 2,
  lb.th = 0.2, legend.show = TRUE, colors, ...)
```

Arguments

object	An object of class ResultSet obtained from crossomics .
cmpX	(default 1) Value of the X-axis when plotting results from mcia .
cmpY	(default 2) Value of the Y-axis when plotting results from mcia .
lb.th	(default 0.20) Threshold to place labels on radar chart drawn when plotting results from MultiCCA .
legend.show	(default TRUE) If set to FALSE, right legend of radar plot is hidden when plotting results from MultiCCA .
colors	(optional) Names vector with the colors sued to draw each dataset. Used when plotting results from MultiCCA . If missing, random colores are chosen.
...	Optional arguments are given to plot from omicade4 package (argument axes is filled with values from cmpX and cmpY).

Value

A ggplot2 object

See Also

[plotAssociation](#) for plotting association results. [crossomics](#) to create a `ResultSet` to be passed to this function.

Examples

```
data("crs", package = "omicRexposome")
plotIntegration(crs)
```

plotLambda	<i>Plot lambda score for all results in a ResultSet</i>
------------	---

Description

This method draws a barplot with the lambda score of each result in the given [ResultSet](#).

Usage

```
plotLambda(object, width = 0.75)

## S4 method for signature 'ResultSet'
plotLambda(object, width = 0.75)
```

Arguments

object	An object of class ResultSet
width	(default 0.70) width of the bar

Value

A ggplot2 object

See Also

[plotHits](#) for a graphical representation of the hits per analysis, [tableLambda](#) for the lambda score per analysis, [tableHits](#) for the hits per analysis

Examples

```
data("asr", package = "omicRexposome")
plotLambda(asr)
```

snpToContinuous	<i>Transforms the discrete genotype from a snpSet to a matrix of a continuous variable.</i>
-----------------	---

Description

The function converts the categorical variable of SNPs to a continuous variable by normalizing each SNP as described in Abraham G. and Inouye M. 2014 (DOI: 10.1371/journal.pone.0093766).

Usage

```
snpToContinuous(snpSet, verbose = FALSE)
```

Arguments

snpSet	An object of class snpSet with set calls slot .
verbose	If set to TRUE, messages will be shown.

Value

An matrix of the calls of the SNPs converted to a continuous variable.

See Also

[crossomics](#) use this function

tableHits	<i>Counts the number of hits on the results stored in a ResultSet</i>
-----------	---

Description

Given a threshold it counts the number of hits in each result in the given [ResultSet](#).

Usage

```
tableHits(object, th = 0.05)
```

```
## S4 method for signature 'ResultSet'  
tableHits(object, th = 0.05)
```

Arguments

object	An object of class ResultSet
th	(default 0.05) Threshold (p-value) to considere a result as a hit.

Value

A labeled numeric vector with the exposures and the number of hits.

See Also

[tableLambda](#) for the lambda score per analysis, [plotLambda](#) for a graphical representation of the lambda score per analysis, [plotHits](#) for a graphical representation of the hits per analysis

Examples

```
data("asr", package = "omicRexposome")
tableHits(asr)
```

tableLambda	<i>Compute a lambda score on the results stored in a ResultSet</i>
-------------	--

Description

Compute lambda score on each result in the given [ResultSet](#) by using [lambdaClayton](#).

Usage

```
tableLambda(object, trim = 0.5)

## S4 method for signature 'ResultSet'
tableLambda(object, trim = 0.5)
```

Arguments

object An object of class [ResultSet](#)
trim (default 0.5) percentage of right omitted values for [lambdaClayton](#).

Value

Returns a data.frame having the exposures and the computed lambda score.

A labeled numeric vector with the lambda score for each exposure.

See Also

[tableHits](#) for the number of hits per analysis, [plotHits](#) for a graphical representation of the hits per analysis, [plotLambda](#) for a graphical representation of the lambda score per analysis

Examples

```
data("asr", package = "omicRexposome")
tableLambda(asr)
```

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